CREDIT RISK MANAGEMENT BEYOND NUMBERS





# RATING SERVICES DEPARTMENT

Public limited company with Board of Directors and capital of FCFA 100,000,000

Approved by CREPMF/UEMOA NA001/2012 Registered office Plateau, BIAO Building, 15th Floor P. O. Box 06 BP 1888 ABIDJAN 06, COTE D'IVOIRE

Tel: +225 20 21 57 49/47 Fax: +225 20 21 57 51 info@bloomfield-investment.com

www.bloomfield-investment.com

### **1 - REQUEST FOR RATING AND START OF ASSIGNMENT**

This is the phase where the entity to be rated and our agency agree on the terms of the assignment.

The purpose is to identify the expectations of the entity to be rated and to establish the rights and duties on the parties.

This phase includes either a proposal of services by the rating agency, or a request made by the entity to be rated.

The agreement of the parties is materialized by a rating contract.

It is followed (but may be preceded) by of the presentation of the rating mission to the entity's key officials by the leaders of the rating agency.

The presentation is important because it enables the leaders to be on the same level of information and to prepare each function within the rated entity for the rating exercise.

A focal point who is the contact person of the agency is identified within the rated entity.

He/she is the contact person for all matters related to the credit rating exercise throughout the assignment.

Appointing a contact person helps to ensure effectiveness in the management of the assignment.

This part ends with the formal launch of the rating assignment.

Generally, based on the start date agreed upon between the parties, our agency makes a formal request for documentation in a correspondence which:

- marks the actual launch of the assignment;
- describes the steps of the assignment and their importance in comparison to others;
- sets responsibilities within the rating team.



# **2 – COLLECTION OF DOCUMENTATION**

The documentation collection phase starts from the launch letter.

Collection of documentation is done through the focal point in several steps:

• Collection before the beginning of reviews.

This is the main step in the collection of documentation.

This step determines the start of reviews. It is therefore essential for meeting the deadlines.

This step is planned to take two (2) weeks.

Any delay in its implementation will result in an equivalent delay in the delivery of the rating report.

• Collection of documentation during reviews.

It requires the responsiveness and promptness of the rated entity with regard to any queries that may arise from the reviews.

The focal point is expected to note all data collection difficulties at the level of the rated entity and inform the credit rating agency accordingly.

Any delays in data collection, when they do not lead to delays in the delivery of findings, can impact the assessment of the credit quality of the rated entity.



## **3 - REVIEWS AND VISITS**

A review of the environment, the strategy and the management of the rated entity is conducted.

The company's provisional budgets and business plan are also reviewed.

Depending on the operation or the branch of industry of the rated entity, one of the methodologies presented in our booklet will be applied.

Reviews are carried out by two analysts in two phases.

**Before the interviews** During this step, the work of the reviewers rests mainly on the documentation and information obtained from the "initial" collection of documentation.

They can be supported by special requests to the rated entity.

Following the surveys, reviewers generally draft questions that are used to prepare site visits and interviews.

**Field visits and finalization of reviews** Field visits are necessary to improve the comprehension of the rated entity, its activities, and potential risks.

They also help to meet key people in the organization and to assess their understanding of the conduct of activities.

Moreover, the field visit serves for collection of data and information to be used in the finalization of reviews.

For the purpose of effectiveness, a field visit does generally not exceed a week and is based on a timetable agreed between the rated entity and our rating agency.

After the interviews, the reviewers finalize their works. Additional information may be useful to complete the reviews.

The focal point is often required to provide additional documentation to enable the finalization of the activities.

Reviews are carried out in our premises in Abidjan, and visits and interviews ideally take place in the premises of the rated entity.

#### **4 – DRAFTING OF THE SUMMARY RATING REPORT**

The report is drafted on the basis of an executive summary, which derives from the work done by the reviewers.

The draft rating report does not contain any rating or outlook.

It is submitted to the issuing entity to collect their observations and comments.

This submission is intended to make sure that the information provided to our rating agency has been well understood and appropriately presented.

Further reviews can be made following the reception of the comments and observations of the rated entity.

In this case, the rated entity is expected to provide information or documentation in relation to their observations and comments, which might require adjustments to the rating report.

#### **5 - CREDIT QUALITY ASSESSMENT**

Once the report has been updated, the reviewers present the findings (Rating report, including credit rating note), a proposed rating and the outlook (short and long term) to the Rating Committee together with justifications.

The Rating Committee does not take part in the reviews.

the role of the committee is to assess the entity's credit quality based on the findings of the reviewers contained in the rating report and the associated summary documents.

It is sovereign, is not bound to follow the reviewers' recommendations and is accountable for the short-term and long-term rating (and outlooks) assigned to the rated entity.

The ratings assigned are communicated to the rated entity at the same time as the final rating report and the rating note.

Ratings are valid for one year.

The rating agency and the rated entity agree on a date for the presentation of the findings of the rating exercise.

When the entity decides to publish the rating, this is done through the publication circuits identified by the parties at the moment of the request for rating and according to conditions established at that moment.



# **6 – FOLLOW-UP OF THE RATING**

Since ratings are valid for one year, our agency undertakes monitoring action.

The monitoring is done by the reviewers in liaison with the focal point.

It is the responsibility of the rated entity to provide the rating agency, upon request, with any information likely to affect its credit quality.

Any information or situation that our agency thinks is likely to influence the credit quality of the rated entity will be made public (if the findings of the first notation had been published) after prior notification to the rated entity.

#### **CONDITIONS FOR THE SUCCESS OF A CREDIT RATING ASSIGNMENT**

The duration of the mission is strongly dependent on the observance of a few key factors.

The success of the rating assignment relies strongly on the timely availability of documentation and information, and prompt provision of this data and information to the rating agency.

It also depends on the availability of key staff for interviews.

Indeed, regardless of all known benefits, the interest of the rating for an entity is that it provides a regular assessment tool.



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